

Case Study of China Vehicle Emission Test Under Load

Max STORZ of Shenzhen COSBER Industrial Co., Ltd. Nov. 2017



1 Why does China need New Emission Test?

2 How does this System work effectively?

3 Interest Points of in its implementation



AIR POLLUTION IN CHINA

In 2005, GDP of China was 1850 billions USD, ranked 6th of the World.

Total Air Pollutants(SO₂/NO/CO...) were 359 mil. tons,

China was the most polluted country on the planet!





Need of Improvement for Air Emission

Poor Air Quality

Only 1.4% of GDP for E.P Improvement method, >29.5 days /year of SMOG in 2005

Severity of Pollution

Continual Dev.

Policy by Government privileges Environment Protection than GDP. 2008 Beijing Olympic.

Policy Orientation

Infrastructure Status:

Technical conditions was backward, Ex. Old tech. engine lack of purification, etc.

Technical Situation

Conscience of Population:

living conditions need to be improved

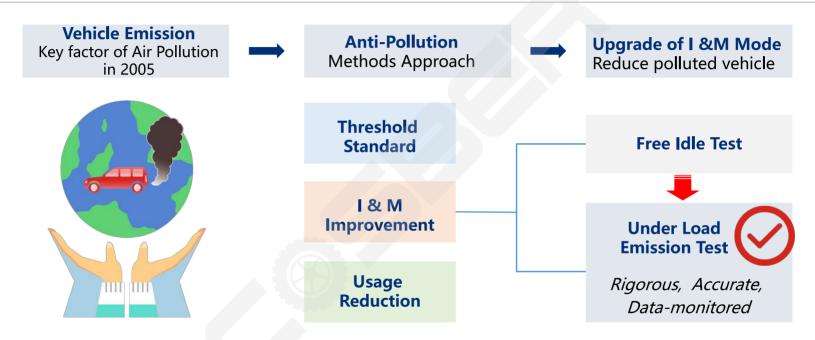
People Mind

More Vehicle Anti-pollution methods to be applied...





Stricter Regulation for Vehicle Emission Control



Petrol tax & grade, Car standard, Matriculation limit ... Multiple-methods working in the same time



Free Idle Test & Under load Emission test







Under load Emission Test starts from 2008

China Under Load mode: 2008-Now...

Year 1998:

Start to Research Chinese ASM mode

Year 2005:

Launch of Directive: HJT 290/291/292/395-2005

Year 2008:

First Use in Beijing City

End Y 2015:

>2000 Emission Test Stations in 200 cities

- Reduce of 30% of Polluted Vehicles.
- 8 year (08-15) GDP increased 120%, but Air Pollutants reduced 15%.



How this system works Effectively: Modes & Composition

ASM

Gasoline Vehicle Steady-State test mode

VMAS

Gasoline Vehicle Transient State test mode

LUGDOWN LDV

Diesel Light Duty Vehicle Lug down test mode

LUGDOWN HDV

Diesel Heavy Duty Vehicle Lug down test mode

3 Main parts of ASM System:

1

Chassis Dynamometer

2

Tailpipe exhaust Measurement Device (Gas Ana & Opa.)

3

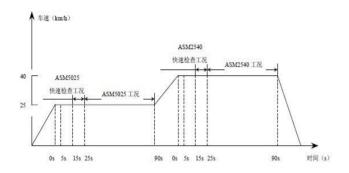
Computer Control System

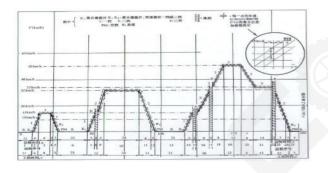






Load Simulation Process rationality: ASM Vs V MAS





ASM: Acceleration Simulation Mode

- ASM5025: 50% loaded @25km/h for10-65'
- ASM2540: 25% loaded @ 40km/h for 10-65'

VMAS: Vehicle Mass Analysis System

Routine Drive with gearshift: 1st -N-2nd -N-3rd -N.

+ Airflow meter for air mass calculation.

ASM unit is Vol. % & VMAS is in unit of g/km



Problem of Old Diesel Engine: 1 Diesel pollution = 200 Gasoline!







LUG DOWN Test Process for Diesel



2 key steps for Diesel Lugdown test:

1

Wheel HP Test / Nominal Engine HP > 50%

2

Opacity @ loaded 80%, 90% & 100% of WHP. With constant RPM & Temperature

China pays serious Attention in Treatment of Diesel Emission...



Flexible Implementation City by City, Step by Step



There are 16 Chinese cities with Vehicle population of more than **2 millions**. The Year of Starting the Under load Emission test City by City:

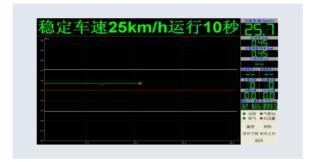
Beijing(5.4 million Vehicles) -- 2008
Shenzhen(3.7 million Vehicles) -- 2011
Guangzhou (2.3milion Vehicles) -- 2011
Chengdu(3.7 million Vehicles) -- 2014
Shanghai(2.8 million Vehicles) -- 2016

- ★ Beijing Capital
- Vehicle inspection stations
- Provinces with more vehicle inspection stations





Interest Points in : PC program, Examination, Net-Data, Guide book



Assured by PC Control Program



Data Transmission & Real-time Monitoring



Homologation & Calibration of Equipments





Interest Points: "Anti-fraud Probing"

Prevention by sensors Program:

1. Gasoline prevention: CO+CO2 > 6%

2. Diesel Prevention: Exhaust Temperature check







COSBER contributes to the Clean & Beautiful Sky

We offer a complete solution in Vehicle Emission test, more than 500 units of Under Load Emission Test equipments were provided to our customers...







Further Information and Contact

Further Information, Presentations and Video about COSBER the topic:

Case study of Chinese Under Load Emission test

are available on the USB-Stick which are added in the CITA-Conference bags

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